

Theſaurus Remediorum.

Treasury of choice MEDICINES
Internall and Externall.

Exactly compoſed according to Art, peculiarly and properly fitted and appointed againſt the infirmities of the principall parts of Mans body.

Their Vertues faithfully diſcovered, with plain and eaſie directions to uſe them.

Juſtly proportioned and doſed, for all perſons according to Strength, Sex, and Age.

Neat and ſecurely ſealed up in ſmall quantities and parcels commodious for Uſe, Carriage and keeping, in long Journeys and Voyages, ready for emergent occaſions.

Prized very low, at ſet rates (for the publick good) that inferior people may procure the benefit: None of them exceeding Two Shillings price.

Very efficacious by often Experiments verified, againſt the Diſeaſes and Symptomes mentioned in the Catalogue of the ſixth page.

By JULIUS DEGRAVERE, a learned Phyſitian.

Whereunto is added,

Diagnostic ſigns to know the Temperament and Conſtitution of each Body; With a Phyſicall Dyet and ſelect Counſels for each Complexion.

Alſo, Indicating Signs, advice and cautions for purging, vomiting, ſweating, and bleeding; with their proper effects and benefits, Aphoriſtically and methodically digeſted.

The Second Impreſſion, Reviſed, Corrected, and Enlarged,
the Medicines diligently viewed, ſealed up, and duly ordered by the conſtant care and appointment of
E. M. Doctör in Phyſick.

London, printed by G. P. 1662.

A Treasury of choice Materials

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Literato Lectori.

Medicamenta in parvulo hoc opere sub nomine *Julii Degraveri* jam secundò edita, omnibus his infra in calce libri enumeratis morbis, ad quorum medellam peritè accomodantur, propria experientia in praxi medica sæpe numero probata, pericula inveni. Nemo ægre ferat, nec cui sit mirum, si pauperum gratia, publicè illa exiguis prætiis sine dolo venalia fore quidam curaverint; quippe quòd agyrtæ & impostores quam plurimi, quique experimenta per mortes agunt, sua pharmaca fraudulenta in vulgus perniciosè sparguat. Hæc in conspectu meo fideliter dispensata, benè præparata & secundum artem diligenter composita, meritò laudanda, & in prætio habenda dico: porrò ne quis temerè in usum cujusvis eorum quamvis saluberimi inconsultè ruat; rectus tractandi modus, & propria methodus medendi præceptis observatu facilimis, dilucida brevitate ordineque utili demonstrantur, ut cuique sanæ mentis errare difficile puto. Quibus igitur res est Angusta domi, aut quotidiano labore parcè vitam trahunt, quorum crumenæ medicis honoraria nunquam emittunt aut argire possunt, eorum solummodò gratia thesaurus hic instituitur, eo tanquam ad Asylum morbis laborantes

ranes confugiant, praelara ubi auxilia suis. cuiusque
malis valide occurrendum parata esse inveniunt.

Vale lector benevole, & his laboribus cum opus fu-
eris feliciter frui, ut amissam sanitatem quam max-
ime desideratam tibi tuisque restituas, sic ex animo op-
tat & precatur.

E. M. MEDICINÆ DOCTOR.

E Museo meo

Londini,

Prid. Calend. Maias.

An. 1662.

THE

THE PREFACE.



He Abuses in Physick crept in by the many pretenders to knowledge, and intruders neither qualified nor authorized in the faculty, is now the Epidemical Disease of this Kingdom, destroying like the Plague, each Town and Village affords variety of examples, how frequently people drop away by dangerous Medicines, and sinister advice of illiterate and unskilfull Persons; is too obvious and apparent to the learned Physician, whose assistance now of late is most frequently desired, to correct the errors and repair the breaches, that unknowing persons have made, by their ignorant and bold experiments upon the bodies of each other.

Many there are the plenty of whose fortunes may well procure the best assistance and counsel the Art can afford; but such is their folly, rather then part with a Fee to an able Physician, will spend much more by a lingering sicknesse, and perhaps cost them their lives too, by using improper, insufficient, or pernicious Medicines.

You will not trust a Garment to be made, but by an exact Taylor, educated and trained up in that occupation, but your Body you dare venture with an illiterate bold Empericke, or some honest Neighbour or Friend, who out of his ignorant kindnesse and foolish friendship to you, gives you a Medicine, whose future Effects perhaps will be worse then your present Disease, and if the Doctor bears not of you now, he is sure to have you not long after, in a worse condition; Si populus vult decipi, decipiatur. These I have scarce charity to pity in their Miscarriages, through their sordid and foolish covetousnesse.

As for the meaner sort of people, and those of a scant and low Fortune, not able to purchase Advice and Visits from the skilful Physician; that they may not betake themselves to deceitful Refuges, and juggling Quacks, who will abuse both their Bodies and Purses: here is a Storehouse and Treasury to resort to, furnished with variety of choice Medicines, where at a very small charge, they may receive the benefit of wholesome Medicines and good Advice, for their severall Maladies and Distempers.

Here is for most occasions you will need, Cordial, sweating, purging, vomiting, roborating, restorative, diuretical, dissolving, opening and astringent Medicines: and this I may boldly say, they are as good as the Art appoints for these purposes; and for their Prices do you judge, whose Purses have paid for your experience and knowledge, if ever you took proper and effectual physick for your purpose, at so cheap a Rate.

A course in physick here at Spring or Fall, will not cause you to complain, how expensive your infirmities are; nor is here any large or loathsome Draughts to cause you to abhor the remembrance of physick; but the benefit you received from the last, with so little trouble and offence, will invite and encourage you to take again, when occasion calls for it. Nor will you doubt sophistication here, or carelesse and slovenly Composition, or ignorant and undue preparation; having once experimented the goodnesse of them, their operation and effects will speak, when I am silent, and prove what they are by evident demonstration, that you need not trust upon the credit of the Author but themselves. Nor shall you fear their goodnesse and integrity in their vertues, having kept
them

The PREFACE.

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them months, or quarters, besides you for emergent occasions, according to their several times of duration set down and limited in the 24. 25, 26. Pages of this Book.

And for the better security, to prevent any casualty mistakes or abuses that may happen by opening them, they are carefully sealed up, with a Coat of Armes, that no prejudice arise to defame the Medicines, and wrong the Author or Patient.

Reject not any Medicine, if you be not cured with the first Dose. I do not promise you Wonders (Mountebank-like) all are not curable, and those which are, require time and repetition of Medicines, especially where the Disease is great, or stubborn and contumacious, by long continuance, old age, complication of Diseases, imbecillity of Nature to co-operate: So far I dare affirm what physicke can doe in opposing or eradicating a Disease, you may expect from these (rightly and prudently used) being well acquainted with the most and best Medicines now used in Europe.

Defame them not by your peevish impatience, or irrational indulgence to your own way and humour, by your mistakes and ignorance, in their taking or unfit ordering of your self; by untimely, preposterous, or insufficient use of them; by unfit Diet, in time, quantity or quality: by cold or any irregular course, in or soon after physicke, which brings discredit to the ablest Physitians, and best Medicines in the world.

You see here following their Vertues declared and what they aim at in their operation, which they have often performed with great applause and satisfaction. Your own reason with those plain instructions may easily guide you in the right use of them, to perform the like with you; that what others have said of them, may be verified in you, and readily you may say also, they are worthy to be famed and used.

Non satis est medicum suum
fecisse officium, nisi suum quoque
aegrotus, suum astantes faciant
sintque externa rite comparata.

App.

A

A Catalogue of several Diseases and Symptoms for
which the Medicines are proper and peculiarly appointed
also the several Pages Figures, directing you to your
Disease and Cure.

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Multi egritudines sua natura subtile, in quibuslibet
negligentia & errore, constantiter in
saluberima respicientis, sunt incurabiles.

Diag-

Diagnostic Signes.

WHereby every one may know their Constitution from thence, to order their Dyet and Costomes suitable to the same, for the prolongation and continuance of health: or reducing them from a distempered state, and Morbific inclination, to their Primitive Constitution and good temperament.

The diversity of Complexions or temperaments may be comprised under these four.

Sanguine, Flegmatic, Cholerick, and Melancholy.

Sanguine Constitution.

THe Sanguine person is moderately hot and moist, hath a lively pulse, vigorous actions, the veines full and large, of colour fresh and Rosy. for habit of body soft, fleshy and moderately fat, of a pleasant minde and good disposition.

The Sanguine person being of the best Constitution is to be preserved in that state and purity, from degeneration and depraved alteration; which is done by a due observance and regular course, in dyet, ayre, exercise and rest, sleeping and watching, voiding and retaining of Excrements, passions of the minde.

In Dyet observe the quallity, that it afford good Nutriment, and not hard of Digestion: Avoid Onions, Leeks, Garlick, Mustard, very salt meats either Fish or flesh, or what else hath a manifest quallity in extreame. Beware of strong Liquors, Spirits and Spices (except a little moderately for the stomacks sake) which inflame the blood and alter the purity of it, making it adust and cholerick.

In quantity be sparing, feed not high to a bestial satietety and fullness, intemperance vitiates and ruins the best tempered body, but rise with an appetite, the spirits being alleviated not dulled or oppressed.

For times and manner of eating; observe you charge not the stomach again untill the former be concocted; nor with variety or divers kinds at once, both which are the parents of crudity.

Chuse an Aire temperate, serene and pure free from putrid vapours, arising from marriish grounds, Lakes and stinking Ditches, Dunge-hills, or Carrions.

Use exercise, not violently, nor soon after meat, sleep moderately and seasonably, by going to bed soon and rising early.

Let no excrement of the first or second concoction be retained beyond its due time for evacuation, whether by stool, urine, womens monethly purgations; and use *Venus* moderately, and seasonably.

Let no passion disturb thy mind, but endeavour a sedate tranquillity and cheerfulness, which is of great moment for preservation of health. *Sine animo Corpus, nec sine corpore animus, bene valere potest.*

Flegmatic Constitution.

THe flegmatic person is cold and moist, to action more dull and heavy, not so witty, sharp, and accute, for habit of body, more grosse and fat, not hairy, the veins small and hid, the haire white or flaxen, a soft, weak, and slow pulse; not so prompt to *Venus*, prone to sleep and ease; by cold things prejudiced, by hot things benifitted, incident to cold, and flegmatic distempers, the appetite greater then the digestion.

Let the flegmatics dyet be warm meats, oftner roasted then boiled.

Sugar and Hony, mustard, salt and spices are lawful: Butter and Oyl is good Physick.

Olives, Capers, Broom-buds, Sampier, are good sauce.

Abstain

Abstain from raw fruits, Apples, Pears, Plumbs, Cucumbers, Melons, &c. as hurtfull.

Refrain green herbs and sallets, as Lettuce, Purslane, Sorrel, except Sage, Rosemary, Time, Marjerom, and some hot herbs.

Refuse Fish, milk, and milk meats, they increase flegme and beget obstructions.

Let thy drink be moderately strong; a cup of Sack sometimes is for thy health, to concock crude and flegmatick humours.

Drink no Sider, Perry, Butter-milk or Whey, they are too cold and moist for a crude raw stomach.

Indulge not thy self to sleep much, it is an enemy by increasing moisture and dulling the spirits.

Seasonable exercise and moderate abstinence is physick, and great preservatives of health.

Chuse a warm aire, and dry soile, remote from waters, the best place for thy abode.

Hot baths are profitable, and *Venus* a friend. The former cherisheth the spirits, opens obstructions, and dryes up superfluous moisture. The latter suscitates and stirs up the spirits, alleviates, and helps concoction.

Cholerie Constitution.

THe Cholerie person is hot and dry, eager and precipitate in his actions, contentious, hasty and angry; of body lean, slender, and hairy: the Veines big, a hard pulse and quick: of colour pale or yellowish: the haire crisp or curled. Propense to waking, and short sleeps: subject to tertian feavers, cholerie pushes and breakings out upon the skin.

Let this Constitution have a coole and moistning diet: most frequently boiled meats, rather then Roast or Baked; and fried meats never.

Use Brothes with cooling herbs: or Barly brothes with fruite.

Milk, and milk meats are pleasant and not hurtful: Fresh fish is good diet.

Mustard, salt and spices exasperates Choler and makes it more fierce and biting; Vinegar checks it.

Refuse the fat and brown of meat, also the crust of bread.

Butter and Oyle is fuell to the fire; Sugar and Hony is like them, being soon assimilated and converted into choler.

Stewed Prunes with Tamarinds are good to cool, humect, and keeps the body soluble; to restrain and bridle this active humor.

Prunella's have the like effect, but not solutive.

Eat Sallets of Lettuce, Purslane, Sorrel, Spinage and Violet-leaves; they are medicinal aliment.

Delight thy self with Oranges, Lemmons, Citrons, Pomegranates, Apples, Quince, Peaches, Apricocks, Damascens, Raspas, Currants, Barberries, Strawberries, they are profitable to counter-temperate choler, cool and quench thirst, and very much refresh the parched spirits.

Avoid Wine and strong Liquors; they agitate choler, and rowzeth up thy sleeping enemy to disturb thee.

Buttermilk, Whey and Sider are good physick to extinguish and allay preternatural heate, to check the effrenation of raging choler, and are like water to fire.

Fast not but satisfie thy stomack when it calls for it: biting choler must have something to feed on, or it will prey upon thy body.

Cherish and indulge sleep, it cools and moistens.

Use little and moderate exercise: be not laborious but take thy ease.

Avoid violent motion, it fires thy spirits, and enrageth choler.

Fly Venus as a pernicious foe.

Gold Bathes is profitable and refresheth much, by cooling the blood, allaying the Spirits and concentrating them.

Banish anger, immoderate care, previshness and fretting which discomposeth the spirits, heats and wastes them, augmenta choler, dries the body, and hastens old age.

Refraine Tobacco as an injurious custome, it exasperates Choler, by heating, drying, and evacuating flegme which contemperate, bridges, and checks the fury of acrid, sharp bilious humors,

Melancholy Complexion.

THe Melancholy person, naturally so from the first principles, is colde and dry: but a Melancholy temperament, acquired by Education, Customs and Accidents, by degeneration and admixture of other Humors adust, is hot and dry. Which makes the signes and symptomes of Melancholy to be different and various, and a difference is to be made in dyet and customes.

If Flegme be admixed and adust, they are stupid, dull and heavy: if from blood adust, they are commonly of a high Ruddy Complexion, and incline to laughter, wit, and mirth: if from Choler they are bold, fierce and angry: if from Melancholy adust, they are sad, fearful, and solitary.

The common Symptomes are a Pale, Black, or high Sanguine colour, leane body, and hairy, a little Head, large Veines, given to be watchfull, sad, solitary, suddaine laughter; a slow weake Pulse, troublesome sleepes and dreames.

Colde Melancholy hath milde Symptomes: if hot and adust, the effects are more churlish and furious.

For colde Melancholy, let the Dyets be hot and moist; for the hot Melancholy Person, let dyet be cooling and moist: in both let their meates be of light Digestion, affording good Nutriment, and not windy. As Mutton, Lambe, Veale, Capon, Chicken, Hen, Partridge, Pheasant, &c,

Abstain from Venison, Hare, Goats flesh, Pigeon, Eeles, sale Beef, salt fish, Geese, Ducks; dried meats, fryed or broyled; old Cheese, Beans, Pease, Rye-bread.

Refuse Cabbage and Coleworts,

Potatoes and Parsnips good; Carrots and Turneps not hurtful, if the person be consumptive, hot and dry.

Capers, Broom buds, and Sampier are good sauce, they open obstructions of the Liver and Spleen.

Mustard and Vinegar bad, and all soure sauces, they make melancholly more contumacious and fixed.

Spices not good, if the person be hot, they cause aduision.

Use Borrage, Buglosse, Endive, Succory, Baume, Fumiterry, Lettuce, Marygold-flowers, Violets, Clove-gillyflowers, Saffron, they alter and quallifie the humour, and cheere the spirits.

Use Barly Brothes with Prunes, Raisons and Currants.

If melancholly be adust, and your body hot and cosfive, eat apples, Cherries, Plums, Strawberries, and such like fruits, to coole and moisten.

Drink Whey, Sider and small white wines.

Refuse black wines and stale Beer.

Keep the body soluble, your head will be more free from fumes, paine, and heaviness.

Cherish sleep. it refresheth the spirits, pacifieth a troubled mind, and banisheth cares.

Fly idleness, the nurse of melancholly: Exercise often, and follow business.

Walk in the green Fields, Orchards, Gardens, Parks, by Rivers, and variety of places.

Change of Aire is very good.

Avoid solitariness, and keep merry company.

Frequent Musick, sports and games.

Recreate the spirits with sweet, fragrant, and delightfull smells.

Moderate Venus good.

Banish all passions as much as in you lies, fear Grief, Despaire, Revenge, desire, jealousy, emulation, and such like, *Opus est te animo valere, ut corpore possis.* Cicer.

Tobacco

Tobacco naught (eſpecially if melancholly be aduſt and a hot body) it heats, and exhauſts humidity, makes melancholy more contumacious,

Give not your ſelf to much ſtudy, nor night watchings, they both dry the body, and make humours aduſt, two great enemies to a melancholy perſon.



Phyſiological and Diæticall Obſervations and Counſells,

*I*N the diſquiſition and diligent obſervation to know and finde out your own conſtitution, by certain Characters, you muſt not expect all the ſignes before mentioned in the particular complexions to meet in one ſingle perſon demonſtrating this or that temperament: For there is not to be found a perſon ſo ſlegmatick, without the admixture of choleric; nor ſo choleric without ſome ſlegme; nor ſingle melancholy, without both; nor purely ſanguine, but participating of all. From whence it is, the ſignes in this or that perſon are not all homogeneous declaring one humour in particular, but mixed; as the humours alſo are different and mixed: but by comparing them together, you may eaſily diſcern, which do exceed in number and which are moſt in ſignification; from whence conclude ſuch a humour to be predominant, and that to denominate the conſtitution; to which you muſt have a conſtant eye, that it grow not too luxuriant and abound, from whence diſeaſes will ariſe according to the nature of that humour, if not rightly moderated, qualified, and kept under.

Your temperament being thus rightly examined and found out; will be no ſmall advantage for the regulating all your actions and carriages ſutable thereto, either to preſerve it in that ſtate, if temperate; or reduce it from a diſtempered condition and ſickly inclination; which

which duly and rationally may be performed if you follow the rules and prescriptions in each particular Constitution appointed in the preceding pages.

If your Constitution be *Flegmatic*, do what the *choleric* person is forbidden; but if *Choleric*, cleave to that the *Phlegmatic* person must avoid; if *Sanguine*, keep a mediocrity between both; if *Melancholy*, observe its proper remedies.

Change your dyet according to the seasons of the year, the variation of your temperament, and inclination to such or such a distemper. In Winter more meate, and lesse drink: In Summer lesse meate, and more liquids: In hot weather a cooling dyet, in cold weather, that which is warme and heating.

Temperate bodies are preserved by temperate things, and their like; distempered bodies are rectified and reduced by their contraries and dissimilar: a hot and dry body, must have a cooling and moist dyet: a colde and moist body, a hot and dry dyet.

The variety of humors in mans body, impugning one another with their contrary qualities, are not easily kept in subjection, but by a diligent watch and strict observance, in your daily customes and practice: for by a careless and irregular course the equality of epposition is broken, and some particular humor grows predominate, which producest distempers according to its nature, power, and height arrived at, and the condition of the subject or parts it chiefly interests.

As the external colour of the body is various and divers, such are the humors internal abounding.

The purity of the humors in mans body, render the minde more active, light, cheerful and airy.

The grossnesse, feculency and impurity, makes a heavy indisposed and depraved minde, clogging the soul as with fetters.

Who so prizes the integrity and perfections of the minde, must have an especiall care for the preservation of the body; being bettered or made worse by each others changes and affects; for the Affections and Passions of the minde doe very much follow and are subje:ct:ed, to the temperament, nature, and quality of the body.

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Exceed not in any thing, but keepe to a Mediocrity which is moſt Durable, and agreeable to Nature for its preſervation.

Alter no Cuſtome ſuddenly, but by degrees, although from bad to better; ſuddaine changes are Dangerous and Injurious to Nature, which acts Gradually, and by ſmall Accidens.

Think not your ſelfe ſecure in any ill Courſe or Cuſtome: (Contrary to the Rationall Lawes and Rule of Phyſick) becauſe you are not immediately Chaiſed with the Conſequents and all Effects thereof, concluding from thence alls Well; but know though the Errors be but ſmall in one ſingle Act, yet often repeated, Accumulate and Swell into great Diſtempers, which manifeſt themſelves in that Season of the year, moſt ſuitable to their owne Inclinations and Diſpoſition for ſuch Productions. The Heats and Coldes taken in Summer; and the Luxuriant feeding on the Fruits of that ſeaſon, produce dangerous Diſeaſes in Autumne following. The intemperate, Erroneous practice of Winter diſcovers it ſelfe; and Rebukes your Folly, by a ſickly Spring. The change of the Ayre and Conſtitution of the Seaſons, makes Impreſſion upon the Humors of the Body, inclining to this or that Diſtemper, as they are prediſpoſed and vitiated by your own irregular Cuſtomes and Practice.

Contemne not ſmall Changes and Alterations in the Body, they are the Preludiums, or warnings of greater to follow, but oppoſe them by a Rationall Practice and due Ordering of your ſelfe, in Eating and Drinking, Exerciſe and Reſt, Ayre, Sleeping, and Watching, Venue, and Poſſions of the minde; reſtraining what may promote and aggravate your Morbiſic inclination, and Accuſtoming to that which Suppreſſeth and Checks it: being perſwaded of this truth; the beginning of moſt Diſeaſes are better cured by Regular Dyet, and due Order, then Phyſick.

Magna pars ſanitatſ bene moratus venter.

Signes

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Signes indicating Purgation.

A Thick or muddy Urine, pale and thin, red and ill favoured, or often changing.

Lassitude and indisposition for motion or action.

Prickings or paines in the skin or flesh, erratic or fixed.

The complexion altered: dulness and unwonted heaviness: restless watchings: disturbed and troublesome sleepe: sweatings in the night: fulness or distention of the belly and hypochonders: shortness of breath.

A looseness or flux of humors stimulating to expulsion: gripings in the belly.

Heaviness, pain, or weakness (without manifest cause) about the loynes, shighes, or knees.

These signes declare the body wanes purging.

*Satis est morbo ingruenti occurrere;
quam invalescenti cum periculo moderi.*

Advice and Cautions in Purging.

IF your body be Costive, of a hot and dry constitution, prepare it some dayes before purging, with cool and moistning Brothes, stewed Prunes, Whey, or the like. Your physick will operate much better, with less gripings, and more effectually. For a hot and dry body sucks in the Physick so strongly, that it cannot work freely and kindly, as otherwise it would doe. If the weather be cold, correct it with a warm Chamber, and good fire: if very hot, take your physick early at 5. of the clock, and keep little or no fire: in so doing, you may take physick at any time of the year safely, and with successe, if occasion require.

Draw the Curtaines before your Windowes, and darken the Chamber, untill your Physick have done working.

If your stomack be very weak and nauseating, and not from

from repletion : or if you be in a high and acute Fever, then use Clysters.

In all violent paines, and inflammations of what part soever ; in all contumacious obstructions of the Guts, take no purging physick but by Clyster, untill the body be open, and the spirits allayed.

Retain no purging Clyster above an houre, but part with it.

Esteem not the goodnesse of your purge by the quantity and number of stools ; but by the quality of them, and the effects afterwards.

Covet not strong purges, to have many stools in a day (a common Error) which offers violence to nature, and forcibly sweeping down both good & bad together ; but rather endeavor to attract the offending cause gently, by degrees, intermitting a day or two, giving nature time for separation of humors, you will finde it much more beneficiall, nature more kindly assisting, and lesse weakned.

On the intermitting dayes, keep a good dyet, with opening Broth and Spoon-meat, to keep your body fluid, and ready for the next dayes operation : beware of cold that you obstruct not your body and occlude the passages & ductures before laid open, which will cause your Physick to work with torsions and gripings, and lesse effectual.

If the Morbific Cause lye in the stomach or bowels being in the passage, ready and near the place of Evacuation : you will not need so strong physick, nor so often purging, as when it is seated in parts more remote and at distance.

Delude not your self with one dayes purge, expecting great matters from it ; you must know, the first Dose stirres up more humors then it can evacuate, and untill they be carried away, you cannot expect your desired effect, which will be after 3. or 4. dayes purging (time little enough to cleanse a foul body) but let it be with Intermission of a day or two.

Take your purging Pills, or Electuary, early in bed, lye an hour, after that hour you may sleep, but not longer : when it begins to operate Sleep not, nor lye down untill your Physick

sick have done working; except you be weake, and your physick worke, strongly; then towards the latter end, you may lye down, to refresh you, but not sleep except there be occasion to stay the working.

Drink a little thin Broth between your stools, made with a bit of Veale or Mutton, a Crust of bread, a Fennel and Parcely Root: if you be opposite to Broth, drink Posset drink of small Ale or Beer. But if you have a hot Costive body, drink plain Whey, it is better then either, and your Physick will work more freely and easily.

Eat your Dinner 5 or 6 hours after your Physick taken, abstaine no longer.

All Pills are most easily swallowed with a little Beer or posset drink in a spoon.

Signes for Vomiting.

EUlness or oppression at the Stomack nauseating, loathing or vomiting. Losse of appetite and digestion, through foulness of the Stomack.

Perturbation and trouble about the Stomack and parts adjacent, by Humours floating upwards, having a tendency that way for Evacuation.

Bitter, or Acide belchings into the mouth,
Heat, and breakings out in the mouth and lips.

Opprime dum nova sunt subiti mala semina morbi. Ovid.

Advice and Cautions in Vomiting.

Take your Vomit early in the morning, your stomach will sooner nauseate and discharge it self, and your Vomit work more freely and easily, when humors are floating and active.

If you be ſtrong take it faſting ; if weak or hard to vomit, eat a Meſſe of VWater-gruell with Butter in it, a little before.

Be very looſe about your Stomack and Belly , that the Muſcles may diſtend and contract, without Compreſſion and interruption of their motion.

Drink ſmall Beer Poſſet-drink, or warm water between your Vomits ; and the more you drink the eaſier will you vomit, and ſooner finiſh the operation.

Lye not down untill your Vomit have done working, except you intend to check the Operation : but if you be weak, and not well able to endure up longer ; you may ſafely, it will reſreſh you, but ſleep not.

When it hath done working, take two or three Spoonfulls of Claret Wine boiled with a little Mint and Cinnamon, and lye to ſleep.

Where there is Youth, or ſit Age, ſtrength of Nature , Cuſtome or Facility and aptneſſe for Vomiting ; they may boldly and profitably uſe this way of evacuation, and diſcharge Natures burthen and oppreſſion in the Spring, Summer, or Autume, when ſome of the foregoing ſignes doe prompt and indicate the ſame.

But if there be decay in Nature, and great weakneſſe ; debility of ſtomack by long ſickneſſe, or old Age ; if with Child, or ſubject to fits of the Mother, or Swooning ; If the Head be weak and infirme, the Neck Long, Skender, and ſtraight-breſted ; the Lungs and Vitall parts weak, or conſumptive, or difficult and hard to vomit, or have a Rupture : let ſuch perſons avoid vomiting as dangerous and hurtfull, but rather chuſe to draw the offending Cauſe downwards by Clyſter, Pills, &c.

Advice and Cautions for Sweating,
with its Effects and Benefits.

Choleric and dry bodies, neither sweat easily, nor well endure it.

For Phlegmatic serous and Sanguine constitutions, sweating is more facile and beneficiall, and nature more prompt.

In cold, and moist Diseases, sweating profits much: as Palsies, Rheumes, Gouts, Dropsie, &c.

For Swarthy and muddy Complexions, discolourations and spots upon the skin, that arise from a foule Cachectic body; after due purgation, sweating depurates, thins and cleares the skinne.

In cold Constitutions, and where the blood is grosse, thick and impure, causing obstructions in the smaller vessels, or slow of motion; moderate breathing sweats clarifies the blood, attenuates, rarefies, and helps circulation.

All inflations by winde, or serous and watery humors that tumefie the skin, sweating transpires, evaporates and breathes out.

In all Malignant, Contagious and Pestilentiall Feavers; as Plague, small Pox, Measels, spotted Feaver, and the like; sweating Cordials is your chiefeest help.

In all Contusions and Bruises, tumors and collection of Humors; after Phlebotomy and convenient purgation, by Glyster or otherwise, to retract the confluence of humors resorting thither; sweating and Diaphoretick Medicines, resolves, dissipates and scatters them, and relieves the part affected.

Winde and flatulent vapours in any Concave part engirt and kept in, by inveterate obstructions of the Ductures and passages, sweating opens the Pores, discusseth and by insensible transpiration sends them forth.

In all Fluxions and distillations to the Eyes, Lungs, Joynts or other parts; sweating moderates and abates the Antecedent Cause, diverts the course and current of the humor, and is very profitable.

In degenerations of the blood, Crudity, Acidity, Coagulation,

tion, putrefaction, &c. gentle breathing ſweats procures fermentation, concoction, rarefaction, depuration, and conduceth much to its reſtitution.

Bodies ſubject to ſweating in the night, either want purging, or elſe feed too plentifully.

Take no ſweating Medicine untill you have firſt purged, unleſſe the emergency and preſent neceſſity of the occaſion, does not permit ſuch a delay; as in Diſeaſes of a Malignant, contagious, and venenate quality.

Fiſt purge to cleanſe and carry away the ſi'th and groſſer matter in the ſtomack and bowels, the fitteſt for that way of evacuation (that you drive it not into the habite of the body) then ſweat to purifie the blood and external parts.

In the Venereal Diſeaſe, when the blood and ſpirits is tainted and vitiated with a peculiar virulency and Malignity; to uſe proper and Specific Diaphoretics and ſweating Medicines, is the ſafeſt, and beſt way for cure. *Premiſſis premiſſenda.*

Indications, Advice and Cautions for Bleeding, *with its Effects and Benefits.*

IF your veines be full and diſtended, breath a veine, or be very temperate, you are then ſubject to many diſtempers from plenitude.

If you feel a heavineſs or oppreſſion of Spirits, a quick pulſe and ſhortneſſe of breath; open a Veine for Ventilation, and you will finde alleviation and reſreſhment.

In peracute and burning Feavers, and all dangerous inflammations, as Pluriſies, Quiniſies, Phrenſies, &c. open a Veine ſpeedily, by day or night, notwithstanding any contrary indication to forbid it.

In all violent and ſuddain pains contuſions, and hot tumors collecting, open a Veine to prevent a Fever, and to retract the Current of humors reſorting to the part affected.

In all Diſeaſes from plenitude, or conjunct with it, threatening ſuffocation and ſuddain death; as Lethargies, Convulſion,

on, Epilipſie, Suffocating Catarrhs, Hyſteriack paſſions, Palpitations of the Heart, riſing of the Lungs, and ſuch like, Blood-letting is very neceſſary, and beneficiall.

In all Evacuations of blood imoderate, and hurtfull, whether at the Noſe, by Stool, Urine, Vomiting, Spitting, Hemorrhoides, or monthly Purgations, ariſing from Plenitude, Heat, Acrimony, or attenuation of the blood; open a veine for revulſion to turn the courſe and current, take blood a little at once, by a diſcreet Chirurgion; it is proper, ſafe and beneficiall.

In all Malignant and contagious Fevers, whether Plague, Small Pox, Spotted Fever or the like: in the beginning, and before there be any appearance outwardly upon the ſkin, if the Fever be intense and high, open a veine to mitigate and abate vehement Symptoms: but afterwards when Nature hath ſeparated, protruded and brought forth the Malignity to the ſkin, opening a veine, retracts and draws back again; weakens and diſcourageth Nature, and is very dangerous and mortal.

To prevent Abortion in Women with child, ſubject to miſcarry by reaſon of plenitude and fulneſſe of blood; breathing a veine at the Arme is very neceſſary for her ſafety.

In all fevers requiring Phlebotomy, let it be done in the beginning when Nature is ſtrong, and the Diſtemper leſſe prevalent.

After long and waſting ſickneſſe, take heed of blood letting.

In Women and ſatt bodies take blood ſparingly; in men and lean bodies, and thoſe who have large veines, take more freely.

If the Maſſe of blood be wholly vitiated and naught, be ſparing in Blood letting; but purifie it by gentle Purgation, Sweating, Medicamentall Aliment and proper dyet.

Before

Before ten, and after sixty years age, let no Veine be opened but upon urgent occasion.

If the Disease be great and urgent, requiring large Evacuation, and Nature imbecile and weak; take blood at twice or thrice, intermitting 6 or 12 hours distance, as the skilful Chirurgeon shall see cause.

When Phlebotomy and Purgation are both required, and the Disease seated in the Veines, and habite of the body; first bleed, then purge; but if otherwise, and chiefly in the Stomack, bowells, and parts adjacent; first purge, then bleed.

If there be suppression of a wonted Evacuation, and Detrimentall; or obstruction contrary to the Law of Nature; open a Veine to exonerate and alleviate for the present, Nature will be better able to relieve it self for the future.

In Symptomatically translations of a turgid humour, astuasions and ebullitions of the blood; causing a general perturbation, or erratic paines, restlessness and unquiet watchings in the night; Breathing a Veine Refrigerates, Allayes, and checks the effrenation of humours.

For Anniversary and imminens Diseases, arising from Plenitude, and Luxuriant blood: opening a Veine anticipates and prevents them.

In vehement Distempers requiring Phlebotomy, look not upon the quality of the blood, but make detraction according to the quantity, having respect to the strength of the Patient.

After Phlebotomy use a spare and good Diet, that you fill not your Veines with crudities, and ill humours,

O' μη πλεονεξέω· ιατρός ἀδελφεός.

Isidor.

D

The

H A N O N L I A T A T P I K H.

The Physicians *ARMORY*,

wherein you may view

A Magazine of Rare Medicines,

Classically distributed and digested : Specifically appropriated ; properly denominated ; moderately prized ; the full Doses in each Medicine numbred ; the duration of each Medicine in its full vertue justly limited.

| Appropriation. | Denomination. | Doses | Duration moneths. | Price. shil. pence |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>To the Braine.</i> | <i>Capital Pills,</i> | 2 | 18 | 1 8 |
| | <i>Epileptick Powder,</i> | 3 | 24 | 1 6 |
| | <i>Cephalic Electuary.</i> | many | 12 | 1 6 |
| | <i>Catarrh Pills.</i> | 4 | 18 | 1 4 |
| | <i>Epileptic Amulet.</i> | 1 | 12 | 2 0 |
| | <i>Fuming Powder.</i> | many | 36 | 1 0 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------|------|----|-----|
| <i>Eyes.</i> | <i>Optthalmic Water.</i> | many | 12 | 1 6 |
| <i>Heart.</i> | <i>Bezoardic Antidote</i> | 3 | 24 | 1 8 |
| | <i>Cordial Tincture.</i> | 3 | 24 | 1 6 |

Lungs

| | | | | | |
|-------|-------------------|------|----|---|---|
| Lungs | Pectoral Eleſuary | many | 12 | I | 3 |
| | Aſthmatic Pills | many | 18 | I | 6 |
| | Heliſ Confection. | many | 6 | I | 8 |

| | | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------|------|----|---|---|
| Sto- mack. | Digeſtive Eleſuary. | many | 9 | I | 6 |
| | Stomack Pills. | 2 | 18 | I | 6 |
| | Great Elixir. | many | 24 | I | 3 |
| | Emetic Tincture. | 1 | 12 | I | 6 |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------------|------|----|---|---|
| Liver and Spleen | Hydropic Powder. | 2 | 18 | I | 6 |
| | Splenetic Pills. | 2 | 18 | I | 6 |
| | Spleen Plafter. | 1 | 12 | I | 8 |
| | Scorbute Tincture. | many | 24 | I | 8 |

| | | | | | |
|-------|---------------------|------|----|---|---|
| Guts: | Diſcuſſive Powder. | 3 | 18 | I | 6 |
| | Retentive Eleſuary. | 2 | 9 | I | 6 |
| | Tincture for worms. | many | 12 | I | 6 |
| | Pills for worms. | 3 | 12 | I | 6 |
| | Clyſter Eleſuary. | 1 | 12 | I | 4 |

D 2

Reins

| | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|---|----|-----|
| Reins and Blad- der. | <i>Nephritic pills.</i> | 6 | 18 | 1—8 |
| | <i>Roborating pills.</i> | 5 | 18 | 1 6 |
| | <i>Srengethning plaster.</i> | 1 | 12 | 1 6 |

| | | | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------|------|----|------|
| Geni- tal parts. | <i>Resfringent powder.</i> | many | 24 | 1 8 |
| | <i>Antivenereal pills.</i> | 2 | 18 | 2 0 |
| | <i>Expulsive powder.</i> | 1 | 12 | 2 0 |
| | <i>Hysterical powder.</i> | 3 | 12 | 2 16 |
| | <i>Feminine Pills.</i> | 2 | 18 | 1 8 |
| | <i>Womens preservative</i> | 4 | 12 | 2 0 |

| | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|---|----|-----|
| Joynts | <i>Arthritic pills.</i> | 2 | 18 | 2 0 |
|---------------|-------------------------|---|----|-----|

| | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|------|----|-----|
| Miscel- laneous and Gene- ral Medi- cines. | <i>Catholic Pills.</i> | 1 | 18 | 1 0 |
| | <i>Aperitive Powder.</i> | 3 | 24 | 1 6 |
| | <i>Sudarific Pills.</i> | 1 | 18 | 1 0 |
| | <i>Hæmotic Powder.</i> | 4 | 24 | 1 6 |
| | <i>Purgative Electuary.</i> | 1 | 9 | 1 0 |
| | <i>Issue Plasters.</i> | 4 | 24 | 2 0 |
| | <i>Febrific Antidote.</i> | 3 | 12 | 1 8 |
| | <i>Camphire Powder.</i> | many | 24 | 1 6 |
| | <i>Cosmetic water.</i> | many | 12 | 2 0 |

General

Generall Instructions for the Doses, and Quantities, neceſſary to be obſerved in the taking of any Medicine: and the right Manner of keeping and preſerving them from decay.

A Dose is the juſt and due quantity of a Medicine to be
taken, or uſed at once.

The full Dose is for men and women of ſtrength, but if they
be weak and tender bodies, or by experience have found, that
leſſe will operate with them then other bodies require, let ſuch
take the Doses for the age is preſcribed, I meane chiefly in vo-
miting, or purging Medicines.

Obſerve the quantities preſcribed for the ſeveral Ages, and
rather offend under then over, the next Dose you may amend
by taking a little more, if the firſt be too weake, there is no
harm in that.

After the firſt Dose of any Medicine taken, your own rea-
ſon and ability of body, will eaſily direct you in the next,
whether to keep to the ſame, to augment, or diminiſh: for
you muſt know the difference of bodies is ſuch in operation,
that they require oftentimes a different quantity for their pro-
portion to produce the like effect, which cannot exactly be de-
termined and appointed, by the preſcience of the moſt ſkilfull
Phyſician, untill the firſt Experiment and tryall of their
bodies.

Therefore ſlight not any Medicine if it answers not your
expectation at the firſt, but prove it farther, and alter the
quantity, more or leſſe, as you find it requiſite for your
purpose and condition of body.

But let me Caution you this: In Chronic Diſeaſes that
are ſlow of Motion, and gives you ſufficient time for Cure,
never deſire ſtrong Phyſick, but imitate Nature which
acts Gradually and gently, does nothing Haſtily and
Violently. Phyſick can doe nothing of it ſelfe, but as
an Auxiliary and help to Nature; and if Nature does not
Cooperate, you muſt expect no benefit: therefore if you go

natures pace, you will have Nature assisting with the meanes : but if you be hasty and put all your hopes in the strength of your Physick, and strive to doe as much in one day as is fit for three dayes work, you precipitate Nature, defame good Medicin's, and wrong your own body.

But when the Disease is vehement and accute, threatening sudden death, as Apoplexy, Lethargie and the like; then use sharp and quick Medicines, because the time for cure is but short, and will admit of no delay. *Vehementi malo, forti omnino auxilio opus est.*

What Medicines you would keep for a long time, to serve for accidental occasions; set them in dry places, nor near the ground, or damp walls, nor in the open ayre, and they will remain in their vertue and goodnesse according to their severall times prefixed, in the preceeding Table of Medicines.



The Vertues, right Vse, and Due Quantities of each Medicine particularly and distinctly Declared,

For the Head;

THe Capitall Pills purge and cleanse the Brain from all superfluous Humours, that stupifie and dull the Rational Faculty, or obstruct and hinder the right Operation of the Sensitive: they quicken the Memory, open the Ventricles of the brain, and free the Nerves from obstructions; conducting much to the cure of all infirmities seated in the Head and Nerves; as Convulsions, Falling-sickness, Apoplexy, Palsies, Vertigoes, Rhumes, Head-ach, dull sight or hearing: by taking away

away the Antecedent Cause that generates and produceth them,

Take them 3 or 4 dayes with intermission of a day or two, observing the directions for purging, in the 16, 17, 18 pages.

The full Dose is 5 Pills: for 14 years old 3 pills: for seven years, 2 pills.

The *Epileptic Powder*, is a specific Remedy against Convulsions, and Convulsive motions in Children. In the fit, observe by laying your hand, if there be a rising or working at the childes stomach, then put a Feather annointed with Oyle of sweet Olmonds into the throat, and cause the Childe to vomit up that suffocating flegme and crude matter that oppresseth; afterwards give a Dose of this Powder: but if there be no heaving at the stomach; apply a blistering plaster between the shoulders, and give the powder: you will see a good effect.

The Dose for 7 years old is one paper: for 3 years half a paper: for a year old, ten grains: for half a year. 6 grains, to be given in small Cinnamon water or Sack, if the Childe be two years old; if under, in black Cherry water or Penny.

For prevention, give it 2 or 3 mornings together, at the first quarter of the Moon, and Full.

The *Cephalic Electuary* is a peculiar Medicine composed against infirmities of the head; it Roborates the Braine and Nerves exceedingly; Concocts and Exsiccates abounding moisture, that produceth defluxions of Rheum's. Scrophulous tumours and swellings of the Uvula, or Almonds of the Ears, confirms and restores the memory, acuates and sharpens the sight and hearing, very proper and beneficial for all persons that are *Epileptic, Cataleptic, Apoplectic, Paralytic*, subject to Convulsions, trembling of the Nerves, that hath a weak brain and infirm head.

Take the quantity of a Nutmeg or more, fasting, upon a Knife-point, or in Rosemary posset which is better.

You may eat an hour after, and follow your business.

The

The *Catarrh Pills*, stops thin Rhumes that distill from the Head into the Breast, procures quiet sleep, incrassates the the Rhume, and prevents coughing in the night; being intended onely for such as are molested with coughing in the night, but in the day use Pectoral Medicines hereafter mentioned, for the Lungs.

Take them when you first lye down in bed two or three nights together, or every other night: they purge not.

The full Dose is two pills, no more: for ten years old, one pill,

The *Epileptic Amulet*, is a good preservative against the Falling sicknesse, Apoplexy, convulsions, Catalepsy, fits of the Mother, Incubus, or Night Mare, and Vertiges. Whose virtuall scent comforts the brain, dissipates and expells all Noxious Vapours and Fumes that arise up to the head and afflict the braine and Nerves with those Symptomes, prevents, retards, or abates them in their return.

To be worn about the neck constantly next to the skin, by all persons so diseased, young and old.

The *Fuming Powder*, is very proper and fit for all those that have a cold, moist, or weake brain, it exsiccate and dryes up Rhumes, and all superfluous moisture, that causeth Distillations upon the Lungs, sore eyes, tooth-ach and such like, and also strengthens the head and Nerves much.

Use it morning and night, thus: strew a litle upon hot Coals in a Chaffing-dish, and hold your head clothes, or cap over the swoake, so put them on warm.

For the Eyes.

The *Opthalmick Water*, is excellent for sore Eyes, it restraines a Flux of humours that resorts thither, cooles any inflammation there, mitigates any sharp Humour that causeth

ſetch itching, heat, or readneſs, clears the ſight and ſtrengthens it.

Uſe is thus: Dip a fine cloth or feather in the water; and waſh your eyes night and morning in bed.

In the interim reſuſe no good means to take away the Antecedent cauſe, as blood-letting and purging, where it is requiſite.

For the Heart.

THe Bezoardic Antidote, is a moſt Sovereigne Cordiall againſt the Plague; it powerfully expells poyſons, removes oppreſſions at the heart, and any ſurfeit or overcharging of the ſtomack, drives out all Putrid matter and Malignity, whether received by infectious and unwholſome Ayres, or otherwiſe generated in the body: very effectually in the ſmall Pox, Meſels, ſpotted Feaver to bring forth their Malignity to the ſkin, and to prevent returning inwards; of excellent uſe in all ſuddain ſickneſſes in young or old, to defend the heart and vitals, untill the diſtemper manifeſt it ſelf.

Take it on a knives point, or in poſſet-drink, or any Cordial water, and ſweat as oft as occaſion requires.

The full Doſe is the third part of the Medicine: for 14 years a fourth part; for 7 years old, a Dram; for 4 years half a dram, for 2 years 20 grains. *This great Compoſition is made as followeth,*

Antidotus Bezoard.

Rec. Rad. Contrayer, untias tres.

Scorzoner. gentian.

Angel. hiſtori.

Petaſit. Torment.

Rimpinel. imperator.

Diſſam. alb. Zedoar.

Vincetox. ana

Uncias duas.

E

Troch.

32 Thesaurus Remediorum.

Troch. de Viper. Unciam unam semis.

C. Cer. philosoph. prap.

Terra Lem. boliarum.

ana unciam unam.

Fol.

Scordii galog.

Card. bened.

Rur. Surtisse

Ditiam. Cret. ana drachmas sex.

Baccar. Junip. Lauri.

Cherm. sem. Citri.

Acetos. thlaspius napi

Oxyi paxonia.

gran. parad. ana semuncium.

Flor.

Calend. Tunice.

Groci macia

Caryophill. lign.

Aloes. resinosa.

Myrrhe Castor.

Alexiter. Vegetab.

nostr. ossis de Cord.

Cervi ana drachmus tres.

Lap.

Bezoard. orient.

occident. Margaritar.

prap. Alexipharac.

Mineral. nesi. Capivi.

Elixir. Bezoard. nostr. opii.

Erup. ana drachmus duar.

Syr. Gummi. f.

P. Enchar n. S. artem.
The

The *Cordiall Tincture*, is excellent for fainting fits, it chears the heart, restores the Vitall Spirits, and quickens decayed nature in feeble and weak persons; comforts and warms a cold stomach, helps digestion, expells winde, and melancholy vapours that afflikt the heart; very good in Palpitations of the heart, or oppression at stomach through Crudities and Indigestion.

To be taken at any time night or day, when any the aforesaid distempers require it.

The full Dose is a spoonfull and half: for 14 years one spoonfull: for 7 years old, half a spoonfull, and so proportionably to younger.

For the Lungs.

The *Pectorall Electuary* stayes defluxions of sharp rheumes that fall upon the Lungs, mittigates their acidity and saltness which endangers Corosion, easeth your Cough, strengthens and defends the Lungs, prevents a Consumption, and is singular for these purposes worth your knowledge, and use.

To be taken at any time, the quantity of a Nutmeg or more, when your Cough requires it, but chiefly at night and morning in bed.

The *Asthmatic Pills*, is a great preservative to weake and decayed Lungs, opens Obruptions and stoppings in the Breast, helps difficulty of breathing, old Coughs and shortnesse of breath, concocts tough Flegme and brings it up easily, or prepares it to be purged downwards.

Take them in the morning fasting, and at 4 of clock afternoon; 2 or 3 pills at a time; they purge not.

These Pills are very beneficial for cold, moist, and flegmatic constitutions; but if you have a Hectic Fever, or have a dry Cough, or it proceeds from a sharp, hot, and thin rume;

then this medicine is not so proper as the foregoing, and this that follows.

The Hætic Confection, is very well approved for Consumption coughs, and those that have a hot and dry constitution, or a Hætic Fever; it cooles, moistens, and restores the Radicall moisture very much: easeth the breast that's pained with coughing, and loosens the flegme: it helps a dry Cough and procures expectoration; is very restorative for consumptive and lean persons.

Take the quantity of a Nutmeg or Chestnut as oft as you please, and occasion requires, but not soon after meat.

For the Stomack.

The Digestive Eleæuary, helps Concoction, and closeth the mouth of the stomach; represseth Fumes and Vapours that rise up to the head after meat; sharpenes the Appetite; and is very pleasant and gratefull to the stomach.

Take the quantity of a Nutmeg half an hour after Dinner and Supper.

The Stomack Pills effectually cleanse the first Region of the body; carries away all vicious Humors and indigested matter, that clogs the stomach, hinders digestion, dulls the Appetite, and which corrupts good Nutriment received: prevents and cures Fluxes, gripings and paines in the Stomack and Bowels, from sharp biting Choler, or flatulent Crudity: Attracts and draws away all viscous, slime, and gross flegme, that generates obstructions from whence many Diseases arise.

Take them three or four times, Spring and Autume, or at other temperate seasons, if occasion require, observing the directions and cautions for purging in the 16, 17, & 18 pages.

The full dose is six pills; for 14. years, 4 pills, for ten years old, 3 pills.

The

The *Great Elixir*, strengthens a weak stomach very much, procures good digestion and appetite; takes away Crudities, nauseousness and fowre belchings from off a raw stomach, and fortifies it exceedingly. but if the stomach be very soule, stuffed and clogged with gross slegmatic humors, or hot Cholerick humors fluctuating and brotling upon the stomach; then first cleanse downward with the stomach pills; or upwards by vomit with the Emetic Tincture: afterwards strengthen with this Elixir, and you will finde a great alteration both for Appetite and Concoction.

To be taken in a little Sack, or other Wine most agreeable to your stomach (but not alone) in the morning, fasting an hour after; and at 4 of clock afternoon.

The full Dose is 30 drops; but for young people and children so many drops as they are years old.

shake the Bottle when you use it.

The *Emetic Tincture* dischargeth the Stomack by Vomit, of all Superfluous, Crude and Noxious Humours that fluctuate upon the Stomack, or lodge in the parts adjacent; it takes away bitter and Acid Eructations and Belchings, Vellications and Gripes in the Stomack from Bilious Humors; very proper and succesfull in the cure of Agues, Obstructions of the Liver and Gall, which causeth the Yellow Jaundice: takes away immoderate thirst and heat of the Stomack, by Evacuating Choller and Humours Adust: Cleanseth from all impurities, and makes the Stomack fit for Reception of wholesome Food: make it a little Warme and take it according to the Directions for Vomiting, set down in the 18, 19. pages.

The full Dose is the whole Medicine, for Men and Women of strength: but for tender bodies, and for the age 15, take but three parts of it.

E 3

Liver

Liver and Spleen.

The *Hydropic Powder*, is a peculiar Medicine that attracts all serous and watry humors from any part of the body and evacuates them; opens obstructions of the Liver and Mesaraick veines, and is the most effectual purge for Dropsies that I know.

Take it in a little Posset drink or white Wine warmed, fasting, 2 or 3 mornings in a week and keep house, eat not untill noon; observe the directions for purging in the 16, 17, 18, pages.

The full Dose is one paper; for the age 14, three parts of a piper, or but half if a weak or tender person; and so proportionably to younger.

The dayes you purge not, drink a good draught of Wormwood wine, and eat some white Bisket every morning, and at 4 of clock afternoon,

The *Splenetic Pills*, opens obstructions of the Liver and Spleen, easeth their pains, and carries away the obstructing humours, abates their tumors, and distension of the hypochonders and softens them: Very usefull and proper in the cure of the Jaundice both Black and Yellow, Hypochondriac Melancholy, the Scurvy and such like seated in those parts, by purging away the seculent matter that subside and obstruct the vessels.

Take them twice or thrice, observing the directions for purging in the 16, 17, 18 pages of this Book.

The full dose is six pills; for 14 years, 4 pills; for ten years old, 3 pills.

The *Spleen Plaster*, is excellent for Paines and tumors of the Liver and Spleen, to disperse the Winde, and dissipate collected humors, and to soften any scirrhous hardnesse in those parts.

Apply

Apply it to the pained place, the hollow ſide inward, towards the belly, and let it ſtick on a fortnight or three weeks. But with all remember the foregoing Pills, to Evacuate and empty the veſſels diſtended and obſtruded with winde and humors, and to cleere the paſſages and Duſtures, as the Plaster removes, agitates and drives back the offending cauſe.

The *Scorbute Tincture*, is a ſpecific and moſt certain Remedy againſt the Scurvy, ſufficiently experimented and approved. To be taken (moſt exactly and properly) in Rheniſh Wine and the Juice of Orange, every morning, faſting, Spring and Fall, for two or three weeks; alſo at other times of the year if occaſion require.

The full Doſe is half a ſpoonfull: for fourteen years a third part.

If the body be ſoul forget not to purge.

For the Cuiſ.

The *Diſtaſſive powder*, penetrates, opens, diſcuſſeth and expels winde and all ſtatuſcent Vapours that diſtend and puffe up the Belly and Hypochonders; helps the Cholicke, and iliac paſſion, and all diſtempers, pains, and gripes, from winde or cold in the Gut and Stomack.

Take it in warm Poſſet drink, at any time when occaſion requires: If you boile a little Liquorice in the Poſſet drink, you add to the goodneſſe of the Medicine.

The full Doſe is one Paper: for 14 years old, halfe a Paper.

Alſo that a more free paſſage and vent for the winde may be given, take the following Clyſter, if your body be coſtice, or the occaſion urgent and extreme.

The *Rheniſh Elixir*, ſops all Fluxes of the belly, by attracting and collecting the peccant humor onely, that ſtimulates

to expulsion, and by and Evacuates and sends it forth, whether it be sharp, bilious, or acide serous humours; a saline irritating flegme, a stinking corrupt Colliquation, or Acride and Aduſt Melancholly; having also an astringent Virtus to binde afterwards, and to roborate the Retentive faculty, the offending cause being removed; this is the onely way to expell the cause, stop the Flux, and prevent danger that may ensue.

To be taken on a knives point fasting three or four mornings together, more or less as the greatness of the occasion requires, untill the Cause be Eradicated, the Flux stayed, and all Symptomes allayed: Women with child may safely take it, or any person whatsoever.

The full Dose is half the Medicine: for 14 years, a third part: for 7 years old a fourth part.

Keep house, for colde provokes the Flux; neither eat or drink of two hours after the Medicine, and then Almond Milk or Whey is the best you can take; which you may drink freely night or day, if you be griped in the belly.

The Tincture for Wormes, is excellent for young Children that cannot take the following Pills, having the same effects, save onely it purgeth not: therefore give it in a little Syrupe of Rubarb, or Roses, if that cannot be had, 2 or 3 mornings new Moon and full.

The Dose is 12 drops for six years old; 8 drops to 4 years; 4 drops to 2 years old.

The Pills for Wormes, both kills, and prevents their breeding, by carrying away the putrid matter whereof they are generated, cleansing the stomack and bowels from filthy corrupt humors; restores the stomack and complexion thereby decayed, amends the ill savour of the breath, and corrects many other Symptomes which wormes produce.

Take them two mornings together, new Moon and full; observing the general directions for purging in the 16, 17, 18, pages of this book.

The *Clyſter Electuary*, is very uſefull and of ſpeedy help, in all pains and gripings of the Belly, Cholic, Stone, Spleen, Coſſivenesſe, Feavers, pains in the head and upper parts, by drawing the offending Cauſe downwards and evacuating it: very fit for thoſe that can take no purging Phyſick but this way: it attracts Choler, Flegme and Melancholy. Uſe it thus.

Take a pint and half of Ale poſſet, half a handfull of Fennell ſeeds bruised groſſy, or Annise, boyle theſe to a plat, ſtrain it: in this liquor then diſſolve the Electuary, put it in your Clyſter bag ſtired, and give it warm, then lye upon your back and retain it half an hour, or 3 quarters if you can: you may repeat it if occaſion require: you will find great eaſe, and ſudden help.

For children give but half, or a third part, more or leſſe according to their age.

For the Reines and Bladder:

The *Nephritic Pills*, clenſeth the Reins and Bladder of ſand and gravel that generates the ſtone, opens the Urinary paſſages and frees them from ſlimy, or any groſſ-matter that obſtructs the Uriners, they provoke Urine, cool the Reins, prevents the ſtone, helps the Strangury and ſuppreſſion of Urine.

Take them 2 or 3 mornings in a week faſting, (at any time of the year, when occaſion requires) an hour after drink, a good draught of White Wine and Ale, then follow your buſineſſ; they purge not by ſtool, but by Urine onely.

The Doſe is 5 pills: for 14 years 3 pills.

The *Roborating Pills*, are very good to ſtrengthen a weak back in man or woman, to ſtay the whites, helps the retentive facultie of the Bowels and naturall parts, ſtrengthens the Old age and weak perſons.

Take them two or three mornings in a week, in bed early, sleep after them, when you rise drink a glass of Mutkadin, and follow your business.

The Dose is 5 pills: for 14 years, 3 pills.

The *Strengthening Plaster* is of excellent use in all strains and weakness of the back, removes paine and Aches there, gives strength to the Spine bone, and knits a loose back; it likewise helps all tumors, pain, and stiffness in any part, by falls, blows, hard labour or colde; it helps all Weaknesse, Spraines, and Wrenches of any joynt, strengthens the Ligaments, comforts the Sinews, and draws out superfluous moisture that relaxeth any part, or causeth paine, and defends it from a flux of humors.

Apply it to the grieved part, and let it stick on three or four weeks, it will restore and help you of your infirmity.

For the Genitall Parts.

THe *Restringent Powder*, staies a Gonorrhœa or running of the Reines, so called; mitigates and asswageth paine that proceeds from any sharp or hot humor in the Privities of man or woman; heales any Exulceration there, takes away any itching or troublesome heat, cooles much, and restraines effectually the debility and weakness of the spermatick vessels.

Use it thus: take a pint of Plantane water, half a pint of White wine, one paper of this powder, mix them well, by shaking it together in a bottle; then with a syringe inject it into the privy part morning and night, you will finde great help and ease.

But if the Gonorrhœa be virulent, and proceed from the Pox; then it is requisite also that you take the following Pills to purge and cleanse your body from that Malignity and virulency where with the humors are tainted and vitiated. For if you stop the Gonorrhœa and do not also take away the impurity of the Disease, you retain it in the body to your prejudice.

The

The *Antivenereall Pills*, are a specific Remedy against the French Pox, to cleanse and purifie the body from any infection and putrid matter arising from thence; they purge downward, all foulness of the body, and by a peculiar propriety attract the venome of that Disease.

The full Dose is 4 pills: for tender and weak persons 3 pills is sufficient.

Take them 5 or six times every third or fourth day, according as you finde the ability of your body, and the operation, observing the directions for purging in the 16, 17, 18, pages of this Book.

After the first Dose of Pills, if you be young and sanguine, or of a hot constitution, or so acquired by this Disease, then let a Veine be opened in the arme, and take blood at the discretion of your Chirurgion.

After purging you may sweat 3 or 4 times with the *Sudorsive Pills* to purifie the blood, see page 43.

The *Expulsive powder*, is an approved help for the safe delivery of Women in labour when all other meanes have failed, giving strength both to the Woman and Childe, and speedily procureth the birth by Gods help.

Give it in a spoonfull of Cinamon water, at the due time for delivery, and no time else.

The Dose is one paper.

The *Hysterical Powder*, is a specific remedy against fits of the Mother, very soon abates their violence, dispersth the Vapours, shortens the fitt, and reduceth the Patient to her sense and reason.

Give it once or twice that day you have them, in half a pint of Spring water colde.

For prevention take it once in a fortnight or 3 weeks, in the morning fasting.

The Dose is one paper.

The *Femenine Pills*, cleanseth and opens all obstructions of the Matrix, cures the green sickness, effectually, and restores the complexion, prevents fits of the Mother, in those that are subject to it, and dispersth the vapours; brings the termes into their

their right order according to the course of Nature, and purgeth women excellently.

Take them 3 or 4 times, observing directions for purging in the 16, 17, 18 pages of this book

The full Dose is 6 pills: for 15 years: 5 pills, or but 4, if she be a tender body and easy to operate.

The *Womens Preservative*: is an excellent Powder, very successful and of great use to prevent miscarrying in Women with child: also very Cordiall and strengthening for weak women.

Take it once or twice in a week fasting, in a glass of Muscadell; you may forbear taking the last moneth of your time,

The Dose is one paper.

But beware of Dancing, stretching, leaping, carrying of any weighty thing, riding, suddain motion, fear, or grief, strait lacing, surfeiting and illdyeet which break out into Fluxes, and are very dangerous for woman in this condition.

For the Joynts.

THE *Arthritic Pills* are a peculiar approved Remedy for the Gout, in the Feet, Knees, Hip, or Hands; whether fixed in one joynt, or erratick from place to place: they Attract the Peccant humor from the Joynts, and Evacuates it by seige; they also purge out Phlegmatic, Serous, and Cholerick humors, and cleanse the body well.

The Dose is 4 pills for man or woman: tender and weak bodies may take 3: observe the generall directions for purging in the 16, 17, 18 pages.

For prevention, take them 2 or 3 dayes in the middle of *March*, and at the beginning of *September*; if blood abounds open a vein to abate it: but if the pain hath seased you already, and that violently, open a vein to prevent a *Feaver*, to retract the current of humors, and to abate the fiercenisse of it: if pain be in the right *Leg*, open a vein in the right arm; if in the left *Leg*, open a vein in the left arm; if pain be in the right arm, open a vein in the left arm, and so the contrary: take blood according to age, strength, plenitude, & greatness of the cause, as the skill-

full

ful Chirurgions sees fit: In the interim make use of the Camphire powder to assuage pain, as it is directed in the 45 page. After bleeding, the day following take the pills, and the next night alter.

Miscellaneous and General Medicines.

The *Catholick Pills* purge Choler, Elegme and Melancholy from all parts of the body, carries away all superfluous and putrid humors that settle or fix in any part to breed diseases: they prevent Feavers, Agues, Fluxes, breakings out upon the skin, Itch, Impostumes; takes away all filthy matter that engender wormes, and keeps the body clean and pure.

Take them 2 or 3 dayes Spring and Autume, or at other temperate seasons if occasion require; observing the directions for purging in the 16, 17, 18 pages of this book.

The full Dose is 4 pills: for 14 years old, or tender bodies 3 pills: for 7 years 1 pill.

The *Aperitive Powder* very effectually opens all obstructions of the Liver, Spleen, Guts, Pancreas, Mesentery and Matrix, and is very usefull and necessary in the cures of Hypochondriac Melancholy, Scurvy, Dropsies, Cholic tumors or pains in the Liver and Spleen, the Green-sickness especially, and all Diseases arising from obstructions.

Take it fasting in Rhenish, wormwood, or plain White Wine, 2 or 3 mornings together, before purging; and also the intermitting dayes between purging, and stir about or use exercise after: it prepares and opens the body excellently, whereby your purging Physick will operate more effectually for your purpose, and expedite your business.

The Dose is one paper: for 14 years 3 parts of a Paper.

The *Sudorific Pills*, procures sweat excellently and purifies the blood, dries up rhumes and watry humors abounding; diverts distillations from the Lungs and other parts; are a great preservative against the running gout, or fixed; expels all putrid humors by transpiration; drives out all colds newly taken, or old; helps old aches; prevents & cures agues, feavers, smal pox, measles

Theſaurus Remediorum.

and all Diſeaſes generated of putrefaction, and is the moſt pleaſant and eaſie Medicine you can deſire for ſweating.

You may take them two or three mornings faſting in bed covered warm; a quarter of an hour after, drink a good draught of Roſemary poſſet; or Lemmon poſſet if you be Feaveriſh, and ſweat 2 hours; then take off clothes by degrees and cool carefully, and beware of cold afterwards, the Pores of the body being open.

The full Doſe is 4 pills: for 14 year, 3 pills: for 9 years 2 pills.

The *Hæmatic Powder*, reſtraines immoderate flowing of the termes, and ſtayes all iſſues of blood, whether by Stool, Urine, Vomiting, or Spitting.

Take it in a draught of Veriuce poſſet cold, morning and evening, and if the party be young or Sanguine, take away a little blood at the Arme, by a diſcreet Chirurgion to divers the courſe; it is ſafe and proper.

The full Doſe is one Paper: for 15 years old, 3 parts of it.

The *Purgative Electuary* is a generall purge that clean ſeth all parts, and takes away both Choler, Flegme, and Melancholy; very uſeful for thoſe which cannot take Pills, or have a coſtive and dry body.

Take it in the morning early, on a knives point; or mix it with poſſet drink and make a potion if you pleaſe; obſerving directions for purging in the 16, 17, 18, pages of this Book.

The full Doſe is the whole Medicine: for 14 years old, 3 parts of it: for ten years, half: for 7 years a third part.

The *Iſſue Plaſters*, attracts and draws ſuperfluous and corrupt humors from all parts of the body to the place: cauſeth your iſſue to run, and brings away filthy matter, which produced and inclined you to many Diſeaſes and diſtempers; they keep your iſſue cool and prevent inflammation: very commodious in Journeyes or Voyages, one of them will laſt a moneth in wearing; wipe it and turn the other ſide to the place every dreſſing, and lay a paper upon it.

The

The Febrifick Antidote, resist all Agues or Intermitting Fevers, changeth the constitution and distemper of the blood, checks the Fermentation and Ebullition of it, mitigates and abates the Rigor of the Fits, alters the course of the Disease, and by degrees quite eradicates it.

Mix it with a little juce of Lemmon in a spoon, and take it every fit day, 2 hours before the fit comes, and go to bed presently; lye to sweat, and sleep if it doth so dispose you: Lemmon posset, you may drink in your hot fit freely.

The full dose is a third part of the Medicine: for 14 years a fourth part: for 8 years old a dram.

Moreover, because these Fits are accompanied with impurity and foulness of the Body, it is requisite there be some Evacuation made to cleanse the Stomack and parts adjacent; else from thence there will be a continuall supply of Crude and Corrupt Nutriments sent into the Veines, whereby the Masse of blood shall never be Depurated, and so remaine under the same Distemper a long time, or Degenerate into some other as bad or worse, when these Fits of Febrifick Fermentation cease: therefore if you have a fulnesse at the Stomack, nauseating or inclination to Vomit in your fits, then forbear this Antidote once, and 2 houres before you expect the next Fit, take the Emetic Infusion to vomit, observing the same Order as is directed in the 18, 19 pages of this book for Vomiting.

Those dayes you have no Fits, to take a Clyster is very proper and beneficall, to cleanse and carry away the Morbific Cause: the Clyster Electuary is for your purpose, see page 39.

If you refuse Clysters, take the Catholick Pils, page 43.

The Camphire Powder, cures all Tettars, Ringwormes, Scabs, Itch, Frettings and Gallings of the Skinne, Cholerick Pushes and Pimples in any part of the Body: it asswageth all Pains of the Gout in the Hands, Feet or Knees, is a good preservative to defend the Joynts from the Reception of any such Humor, by knitting, binding, and strenghening them: it Repells a Flux of Humours resorting to an infirme, depending or relaxing part: it cooles and abates all outward inflammations, representeth

seth tumors and mitigates their pain; it harden, tender, and sweating, set and makes them hold upon the stones; kills chilblains, and easeth pains of the feet molest'd with sharp pricking humors, is very good for old Ulcers and sores, by cooling, drying and healing.

To be used thus: Put the powder into a pint and half of Smiths water, and boyle it to a pint, and with this Liquor (milk warm) bath the places affected twice a day, morning and night.

But if you intend it for Pimples in the face, then boyle it in White wine.

This Powder will be damp and moist sometimes; it is the nature of it, and not the worse,

The *Colmetick Water* is of an absterfive faculty to cleanse, purifie, and thin the skin, in a short time it alters a dull muddy complexion and makes it bright and clear: it takes away Sunburning, Morpew spots and Freckles, and puts a lively colour into the face, without any future prejudice to the skin, as *Asterurian* waters and such like are wont.

Use it thus: Shake the Bottle well, then wet a fine cloth in it and wipe your face over (not your eyes) every morning: and at night when you go to bed, wipe your face with a cloth dip't in milk, thus doing, you shall have the desired effect.

MUSEVM FINIS,
BRITAN
NICVM LONDON,

and are to be sold by Samuel Thomson Stationer, at the *Bishops head* in St. Pauls Church-yard.

Robert Horn Stationer, at the *Turks Head* in Cornhill.

Thomas Basset Stationer, under St. Dunstons Church in Fleet-street.

George Joyce, at the sign of the *Seale* in Westminster Hall.

Where also you may have the Medicines.

